# PERFORMANCE REPORT FOR 2021 

I-66 Express Lanes Inside the Beltway

## I-66 EXPRESS LANES 2021 OVERVIEW

Traffic volumes continued to slowly recover in 2021 as the COVID-19 pandemic progressed. An increasing number of people returned to in-office work as 2021 advanced, with corresponding increases in traffic volumes and tolls. With commuter bus, carpool, van pool, and Metrorail ridership remaining well below prepandemic levels, toll paying solo drivers comprised an increased majority of transactions in the Express Lanes.

Travelers during morning periods in 2021 benefitted from the additional travel lane that opened in December 2020 on I-66 East between the Dulles Connector Road and Exit 71 (Glebe Road/Fairfax Drive).

## USAGE AND TOLL PRICE HIGHLIGHTS

- Daily trips increased steadily as 2021 progressed, with average morning levels rising from 8,552 in Q1 2021 to 12,131 in Q4 2021. Average evening levels also increased as the year progressed, from 11,344 to in Q1 2021 to 16,146 in Q4 2021. Compared with Q4 2019 levels (pre-pandemic), the average levels for Q4 2021 were down by 10.9\% (mornings) and 0.8\% (evenings).
- Carpools traveling free (HOV) ranged around 26\% of vehicles during Q1 through Q3 2021, but increased to $27.08 \%$ of trips in Q4 2021. This remained well below the 2019 average of 43.73\%.
- Average price for trips increased each quarter for morning and evening periods. Average morning tolls rose from \$1.65 in Q1 2021 to \$2.84 in Q4 2021, but remained well below the \$7.34 average in 2019. There were no tolls over $\$ 40$ during 2021.
- Average evening tolls rose from \$1.76 in Q1 2021 to $\$ 3.20$ in Q4 2021, edging closer to the $\$ 4.54$ average in 2019. Of note, average morning tolls were lower than average evening tolls during 2021, something not seen during pre-pandemic times. These relatively lower morning tolls can be attributed to changing commute patterns (reduced travel volumes during mornings) and the opening of the additional lane on I-66 East (increased roadway capacity).

| EXPRESS LANES | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | YEAR | YEAR | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| Avg. Daily Trips Eastbound | 14,416 | 9,109 | 8,551 | 10,430 | 11,471 | 12,131 |
| Avg. Daily Trips Westbound | 17,416 | 11,611 | 11,343 | 13,821 | 14,804 | 16,146 |
| E-ZPass in HOV (Free) Mode | 43.73\% | 29.56\% | 26.07\% | 25.96\% | 25.89\% | 27.08\% |
| E-ZPass in SOV* (Toll) Mode | 45.61\% | 55.13\% | 59.08\% | 58.59\% | 58.87\% | 58.57\% |
| Vehicles Using E-ZPass | 89.34\% | 84.69\% | 85.09\% | 84.55\% | 84.76\% | 85.65\% |


| TOLL PRICES | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ |  |  | Q3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | YEAR | YEAR | Q1 | Q2 | $\$ 4.37$ | $\$ 5.23$ |
| Avg. Price Round Trip | $\$ 11.88$ | $\$ 5.04$ | $\$ 3.41$ | $\$ 2.04$ |  |  |
| Avg. Price Eastbound | $\$ 7.34$ | $\$ 2.82$ | $\$ 1.65$ | $\$ 2.04$ | $\$ 2.45$ | $\$ 2.84$ |
| Avg. Price Westbound | $\$ 4.54$ | $\$ 2.22$ | $\$ 1.76$ | $\$ 2.33$ | $\$ 2.77$ | $\$ 3.20$ |
| Trips Over $\$ 40$ | 24,730 | 2,993 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Avg Price EB 5:30-6:30 $\mathrm{AM}^{* *}$ | $\$ 1.70$ | $\$ 1.55$ | $\$ 1.44$ | $\$ 1.42$ | $\$ 1.42$ | $\$ 1.43$ |

## I-66 EXPRESS LANES INSIDE THE BELTWAY

## AVERAGE SPEED AND TRAVEL TIME HIGHLIGHTS

- The I-66 Express Lanes saw average speeds and travel times in 2021 that exceeded 2020 and 2019 averages, consistent with the reduced commuter traffic volume and associated congestion during the COVID-19 pandemic. Average speeds and travel times were also faster than during pre-pandemic conditions on parallel arterials - Route 50, Route 29, Route 7, and the George Washington Memorial Parkway.
- Travel speeds during morning periods Tuesday through Thursday averaged 62.6 miles per hour (mph) in 2021, compared to 49.8 mph in 2019 and 48.0 mph in 2017 (pre-Express Lanes). Average travel time was 10.0 minutes in 2021, compared with 12.5 minutes in 2019 and 13.0 minutes in 2017.
- Travel speeds during afternoon periods Tuesday through Thursday averaged 59.0 mph in 2021, compared to 53.4 mph in 2019 and 45.7 mph in 2017 (pre-Express Lanes). Average travel time was 10.8 minutes in 2020, compared with 11.9 minutes in 2019 and 13.9 minutes in 2017.
- Average travel speeds were steady throughout the four-hour morning and afternoon tolling periods during 2020.


## I-66 AVERAGE SPEED AND TRAVEL TIME

EASTBOUND

| 5:30 AM - 9:30 AM | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Speed (MPH) | 52.5 | 49.8 | 59.0 | 62.6 |
| Travel Time (Minutes) | 11.9 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 10.0 |

## I-66 | AVERAGE SPEED

EASTBOUND


I-66 | AVERAGE TRAVEL TIME
EASTBOUND


2018
2019

| 3:00 PM - 7:00 PM | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Speed (MPH) | 55.3 | 53.4 | 57.4 | 59.0 |
| Travel Time (Minutes) | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.8 |

WESTBOUND


## I-66 EXPRESS LANES INSIDE THE BELTWAY

## ROUTE 50 AVERAGE SPEED AND TRAVEL TIME

EASTBOUND

| 5:30 AM - 9:30 AM | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Speed (MPH) | 31.9 | 33.5 | 40.9 | 40.2 |
| Travel Time (Minutes) | 18.3 | 17.4 | 14.3 | 14.5 |

ROUTE 50 | AVERAGE SPEED
EASTBOUND


WESTBOUND

| 3:00 PM - 7:00 PM | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Speed (MPH) | 29.1 | 29.1 | 34.1 | 32.4 |
| Travel Time (Minutes) | 19.8 | 19.8 | 16.9 | 17.8 |

ROUTE 50|AVERAGE TRAVEL TIME

EASTBOUND


WESTBOUND


## I-66 EXPRESS LANES INSIDE THE BELTWAY

ROUTE 29 AVERAGE SPEED AND TRAVEL TIME

NORTHBOUND

| 5:30 AM - 9:30 AM | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Speed (MPH) | 23.5 | 24.5 | 26.6 | 26.1 |
| Travel Time (Minutes) | 22.9 | 21.9 | 20.2 | 20.6 |

## ROUTE 29 | AVERAGE SPEED

NORTHBOUND


SOUTHBOUND


## ROUTE 29 | AVERAGE TRAVEL TIME

NORTHBOUND


SOUTHBOUND


## I-66 EXPRESS LANES INSIDE THE BELTWAY

## ROUTE 7 AVERAGE SPEED AND TRAVEL TIME

EASTBOUND

| 5:30 AM - 9:30 AM | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Speed (MPH) | 23.7 | 24.7 | 26.6 | 26.0 |
| Travel Time (Minutes) | 11.3 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 10.4 |

## ROUTE 7 | AVERAGE SPEED

EASTBOUND


| 3:00 PM - 7:00 PM | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Speed (MPH) | 22.3 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 21.9 |
| Travel Time (Minutes) | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 |

WESTBOUND

WESTBOUND


ROUTE 7 | AVERAGE TRAVEL TIME

EASTBOUND



## I-66 EXPRESS LANES INSIDE THE BELTWAY

## GW PARKWAY AVERAGE SPEED AND TRAVEL TIME

SOUTHBOUND

| 5:30 AM - 9:30 AM | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Speed (MPH) | 38.6 | 38.9 | 53.1 | 57.6 |
| Travel Time (Minutes) | 13.4 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 9.0 |

## GW PARKWAY | AVERAGE SPEED

SOUTHBOUND


NORTHBOUND

| $3: 00$ PM - 7:00 PM | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Speed (MPH) | 36.5 | 33.8 | 51.7 | 43.6 |
| Travel Time (Minutes) | 14.1 | 15.2 | 9.9 | 11.8 |

NORTHBOUND


## GW PARKWAY| AVERAGE TRAVEL TIME

SOUTHBOUND


NORTHBOUND


